§44.1000 Respondent.

Respondent means a person against whom an agency has initiated a debarment or suspension action.

§ 44.1005 State.

- (a) State means-
- (1) Any of the states of the United States:
 - (2) The District of Columbia;
- (3) The Commonwealth of Puerto Rico;
- (4) Any territory or possession of the United States; or
- (5) Any agency or instrumentality of a state.
- (b) For purposes of this part, *State* does not include institutions of higher education, hospitals, or units of local government.

§44.1010 Suspending official.

- (a) Suspending official means an agency official who is authorized to impose suspension. The suspending official is either:
 - (1) The agency head; or
- (2) An official designated by the agency head.
- (b) For the Department of Veterans Affairs the suspending official is:
- (1) For the Veterans Health Administration, the Under Secretary for Health;

- (2) For the Veterans Benefits Administration, the Under Secretary for Benefits; and
- (3) For the National Cemetery Administration, the Deputy Under Secretary for Operations.

§44.1015 Suspension.

Suspension is an action taken by a suspending official under subpart G of this part that immediately prohibits a person from participating in covered transactions and transactions covered under the Federal Acquisition Regulation (48 CFR chapter 1) for a temporary period, pending completion of an agency investigation and any judicial or administrative proceedings that may ensue. A person so excluded is suspended.

§ 44.1020 Voluntary exclusion or voluntarily excluded.

- (a) Voluntary exclusion means a person's agreement to be excluded under the terms of a settlement between the person and one or more agencies. Voluntary exclusion must have governmentwide effect.
- (b) *Voluntarily excluded* means the status of a person who has agreed to a voluntary exclusion.

Subpart J [Reserved]